

Section 1 Identification

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 "cutting edge science for the classroom"

221 Rochester Street
 Avon, NY 14414-9409
 (585) 226-6177

CHEMTREC 24 Hour Emergency
Phone Number (800) 424-9300
 For laboratory and industrial use only.
 Not for drug, food or household use.

Product	CADMIUM METAL
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Synonyms	Cadmium
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Section 2 Hazards identification

Signal word: DANGER

Pictograms: GHS06 / GHS08 / GHS09

Target organs: Liver, Kidneys, Lungs

**GHS Classification:**

Acute toxicity, inhalation (Category 2)

Mutagenicity (Category 2)

Carcinogenicity (Category 1B)

Reproductive toxicity (Category 2)

STOT-RE (Category 1)

Aquatic toxicity acute (Category 1)

Aquatic toxicity chronic (Category 1)

GHS Label information: Hazard statement:

H330: Fatal if inhaled.

H341: Suspected of causing genetic defects.

H350: May cause cancer.

H361fd: Suspected of damaging fertility. Suspected of damaging the unborn child.

H372: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

H400: Very toxic to aquatic life.

H410: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement:

P201: Obtain special instructions before use.

P202: Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

P260: Do not breathe dust.

P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P270: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P273: Avoid release to the environment.

P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P284: Wear respiratory protection.

P391: Collect spillage.

P308+P313: IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention.

P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

P310: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

P403+P233: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P405: Store locked up.

P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

Hazards not otherwise classified:

Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Not Known

Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS #	%	EINECS
Cadmium	7440-43-9	>99.8%	231-152-8

Section 4 First aid measures

INGESTION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: FATAL IF INHALED. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: MAY CAUSE EYE IRRITATION. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF ABSORBED THROUGH SKIN. MAY CAUSE SKIN IRRITATION. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Use triclass, dry chemical fire extinguisher. Do NOT use water on fire where molten metal is present.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. Reacts violently with potassium.

Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Recover for reuse if not contaminated. Sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale dusts or fumes. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Avoid exposure to water and moisture.

Section 8 Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Limits:	Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)
	Cadmium compounds, as Cd	TWA: 0.01 mg/m ³ (A2)	TWA: 0.005 mg/m ³	Not established

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed in normal laboratory handling at room temperatures. If dusty conditions prevail, work in fume hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Solid. Silvery tinged powder	Evaporation rate (= 1): Data not available	Partition coefficient: Data not available
Odor: No odor	Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available	Auto-ignition temperature: Data not available
Odor threshold: Data not available	Explosion limits: Lower / Upper: Data not available	Decomposition temperature: Data not available
pH: Data not available	Vapor pressure (mm Hg): 0.00013 hPa @ 180°C (356°F)	Viscosity: Data not available
Melting / Freezing point: 321°C (610°F)	Vapor density (Air = 1): Data not available	Molecular formula: Cd
Boiling point: 765°C (1409°F)	Relative density (Specific gravity): 8.65 @ 25°C	Molecular weight: 112.40
Flash point: Data not available	Solubility(ies): Insoluble in water	

Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable

Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.

Conditions to avoid: Excessive temperatures and other sources of ignition. Avoid the generation of dust and exposure to air.

Incompatible materials: Air, acids, nitryl fluoride, ammonium nitrate, zinc, oxidizers, hydrogen azide, potassium, sulfur, selenium, tellurium, metals, carbonates, cyanides, hydroxides, reducing agents.

Hazardous decomposition products: Cadmium oxides, nitrogen oxides.

Section 11 Toxicological information

Acute toxicity: Oral-rat LD50: 2330 mg/kg / Inhalation-rabbit LC50: 8 mg/L/4 hours

Skin corrosion/irritation: Data not available

Serious eye damage/irritation: Data not available

Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available

Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available

Carcinogenicity: Data not available

NTP: Known to be a human carcinogen. [Cadmium and compounds, as Cd]

IARC classified: Group 1: Carcinogenic to humans. [Cadmium and compounds, as Cd]

OSHA: Carcinogen defined with no further categorization. [Cadmium and compounds, as Cd]

Ca Prop 65: ⚠️ WARNING! This product can expose you to chemicals including Cadmium and cadmium compounds, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and reproductive harm.

Reproductive toxicity: Data not available

STOT-single exposure: Data not available

STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available

Aspiration hazard: Data not available

Potential health effects:

Inhalation: Fatal if inhaled. Inhalation may cause cough and labored breathing.

Ingestion: Ingestion causes abdominal pain, headache, diarrhea, nausea, vomiting.

Skin: Contact with skin causes irritation with redness.

Eyes: Contact with eyes may cause irritation with redness and pain.

Signs and symptoms of exposure: Exercise appropriate procedures to minimize potential hazards.

Additional information: RTECS #: EU9800000

Section 12 Ecological information

Toxicity to fish: No data available

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: No data available

Toxicity to algae: No data available

Persistence and degradability: No data available

Bioaccumulative potential: No data available

Mobility in soil: No data available

PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available

Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13 Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

Section 14 Transport information

UN/NA number: UN3179

Shipping name: Flammable solid, toxic, inorganic, n.o.s., (Cadmium powder)

Hazard class: 4.1, (6.1)

Packing group: II

Reportable Quantity: 10 lbs (4.54 kg)

Marine pollutant: Yes

Exceptions: Limited quantity equal to or less than 1 Kg

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Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65
Cadmium	Listed	10 lbs (4.54 kg)	D006	Listed	Not listed	⚠️ WARNING -Cancer and Reproductive Harm - www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.

Section 1 Identification

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Phone Number (800) 424-9300
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Product	GRIESS REAGENT
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Synonyms	None
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Section 2 Hazards identification

Signal word: DANGER**Pictograms:** GHS02 / GHS06 / GHS08**Target organs:** Eyes, Central nervous system, Liver, Kidneys.**GHS Classification:**

Flammable liquid (Category 3)
 Acute toxicity, oral (Category 3)
 Acute toxicity, dermal (Category 3)
 Acute toxicity, inhalation (Category 3)
 Eye irritation (Category 2B)
 STOT-SE (Category 2)
 STOT-SE (Category 3)

GHS Label information: Hazard statement:

H226: Flammable liquid and vapour.
 H301: Toxic if swallowed.
 H311: Toxic in contact with skin.
 H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
 H331: Toxic if inhaled.
 H336: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
 H371: May cause damage to organs.

Hazards not otherwise classified:

Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Not Known
 Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Precautionary statement:

P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.
 P233+P235: Keep container tightly closed. Keep cool.
 P240: Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
 P241: Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.
 P242: Use only non-sparking tools.
 P243: Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
 P260: Do not breathe mist/vapours/spray.
 P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
 P270: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
 P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
 P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
 P301+P310: IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.
 P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
 P303+P361+P353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
 P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
 P308+P311: IF exposed or concerned: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor.
 P312: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.
 P337+P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.
 P361+P364: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
 P370+P378: In case of fire: Use dry chemical, alcohol foam, carbon dioxide or water spray to extinguish.
 P403+P405: Store in a well-ventilated place. Store locked up.
 P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS #	%	EINECS
Water	7732-18-5	69.62%	231-791-2
Ethyl alcohol	64-17-5	14.30%	200-578-6
Phosphoric acid	7664-38-2	12.83%	231-633-2
Sulfanilamide	63-74-1	1.00%	200-563-4
Isopropyl alcohol	67-63-0	0.79%	200-661-7
Methanol	67-56-1	0.71%	200-659-6
2-Mercapto-5-benzimidazolesulfonic acid sodium salt dihydrate	207511-11-3	0.50%	258-862-0
N-(1-Naphthyl)ethylenediamine dihydrochloride	1465-25-4	0.25%	215-981-2

Section 4 First aid measures

INGESTION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF INHALED. CAUSES RESPIRATORY TRACT IRRITATION. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: CAUSES EYE IRRITATION. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF ABSORBED THROUGH SKIN. CAUSES SKIN IRRITATION. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Carbon dioxide, dry chemical, dry sand, alcohol foam.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. Vapors formed from this product are heavier than air and may travel along the ground to a distant source of ignition and flash back instantly. Flame may not be visible in daylight.

Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Remove all sources of ignition. Absorb with inert dry material, sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale vapors, spray or mist. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Keep away from ignition sources.

Section 8 Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Limits:	Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)
	Ethanol	STEL: 1000 ppm / 1880 mg/m ³ (A3)	TWA: 1000 ppm / 1900 mg/m ³	TWA: 1000 ppm / 1900 mg/m ³

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed in normal laboratory handling at room temperatures. If misty conditions prevail, work in fume hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Clear, colorless liquid.	Evaporation rate (Water = 1): >1	Partition coefficient: Data not available
Odor: Mild characteristic odor.	Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available.	Auto-ignition temperature: Data not available
Odor threshold: Data not available.	Explosion limits: Lower / Upper: Data not available	Decomposition temperature: Data not available.
pH: Data not available.	Vapor pressure (mm Hg): Data not available	Viscosity: Data not available.
Melting / Freezing point: Data not available	Vapor density (Air = 1): Data not available	Molecular formula: Mixture
Boiling point: Data not available	Relative density (Specific gravity): Data not available	Molecular weight: Mixture
Flash point: 42°C (108°F) estimated 14% ethanol	Solubility(ies): Soluble in water.	

Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable **Hazardous polymerization:** Will not occur.

Conditions to avoid: Excessive temperatures, heat, sparks, open flame and other sources of ignition.

Incompatible materials: Contact with acetyl chloride and a wide range of oxidizing agents may react violently. Vapors may form flammable mixtures with air. Strong oxidizers, strong reducing agents, fluorine, bases, sulfur trioxide, phosphorus pentoxide, and finely divided metals

Hazardous decomposition products: Oxides of carbon, phosphorous oxides.

Section 11 Toxicological information

Acute toxicity: Ethanol: Oral-rat LD50: 7060 mg/kg, **Phosphoric acid:** Oral-rat LD50: 1,530 mg/kg ; Dermal-rabbit LD50: 2,740 mg/kg ; Inhalation-rabbit LC50: 1.689 mg/l/4 hours

Skin corrosion/irritation: Ethanol: Skin-rabbit - Slight irritant.

Serious eye damage/irritation: Ethanol: Eyes-rabbit - Severe irritant.

Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available

Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available

Carcinogenicity: Data not available

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

IARC classified: Group 3: Not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans. [Isopropanol]

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

CA Prop 65: ⚠️ WARNING! : This product can expose you to Methanol, which is known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm.

Reproductive toxicity: Data not available

STOT-single exposure: The substance or mixture is classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure, category 3 with narcotic effects.

STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available

Aspiration hazard: Data not available

Potential health effects:

Inhalation: Inhalation may cause dizziness, drowsiness, nausea, vomiting, inability to concentrate and irritation of the throat.

Ingestion: Ingestion may cause dizziness, drowsiness, decreased reaction, euphoria, nausea, vomiting, staggering gait and coma.

Skin: Contact with skin causes irritation defatting on prolonged contact.

Eyes: Contact with eyes may cause severe irritation.

Signs and symptoms of exposure: To the best of our knowledge the chemical, physical and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated. Specific data is not available. Exercise appropriate procedures to minimize potential hazards.

Additional information: RTECS #: Ethanol: KQ6300000 / **Phosphoric acid:** TB6300000

Section 12 Ecological information

Toxicity to fish: Oncorhynchus mykiss (fish, fresh water), LC50 = 11,200 mg/l/24 hours [Ethanol]

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: Daphnia magna (Crustacia), EC50 = 10,800 mg/l/24 hours [Ethanol, 99.8% pure]

Toxicity to algae: Chlorella pyrenoidosa (Algae), EC50 = 9,310 mg/l/growth rate [Ethanol, absolute]

Persistence and degradability: No data available

Bioaccumulative potential: No data available

Mobility in soil: No data available

PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available

Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13 Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

Section 14 Transport information

UN/NA number: UN2924

Shipping name: Flammable liquids, corrosive, n.o.s., (Ethanol, Phosphoric acid)

Hazard class: 3, (8)

Packing group: III

Reportable Quantity: 5,000 lbs (2270 kg)

Marine pollutant: No

Exceptions: Limited quantity equal to or less than 5 L

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Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65
Ethanol	Listed	Not listed	D001	Listed	Not listed	⚠️ WARNING - Reproductive Harm - www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.
Phosphoric acid	Listed	5000 lb (2270 kg)	Not listed	Listed	Not listed	
Methanol	Listed	5,000 lbs.	U154	Listed	Not listed	

Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.