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221 Rochester Street
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CHEMTREC 24 Hour Emergency Phone Number (800) 424-9300
For laboratory and industrial use only.
Not for drug, food or household use.

Product	**AMMONIUM HYDROXIDE, 28-30%**
Synonyms	Ammonium Hydroxide, Water Solution

Section 2 Hazards identification

Signal word: DANGER
Pictograms: GHS05 / GHS09
Target organs: Eyes, Skin, Mucous membranes

GHS Classification:
Skin corrosion (Category 1B)
Acute aquatic (Category 1)
STOT-SE (Category 3)

GHS Label information: **Hazard statement:**
H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H335: May cause respiratory irritation.
H400: Very toxic to aquatic life.

Precautionary statement:
P260: Do not breathe mist/vapours/spray.
P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P273: Avoid release to the environment.
P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P330+P331: IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P310: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.
P303+P361+P353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P312: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.
P363: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P391: Collect spillage.
P403+P233: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P405: Store locked up.
P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

Hazards not otherwise classified:
Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Lachrymator
Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS #	%	EINECS
Water	7732-18-5	Approximately 70-72%	231-791-2
Ammonium hydroxide (as Ammonia)	1336-21-6	Approximately 28-30%	215-647-6

Section 4 First aid measures

INGESTION: MAY BE FATAL IF SWALLOWED. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: MAY BE FATAL IF INHALED. CAUSES RESPIRATORY TRACT IRRITATION. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: CAUSES SEVERE BURNS. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: CAUSES SEVERE BURNS. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Carbon dioxide, dry chemical, dry sand, alcohol foam.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. Vapors formed from this product are heavier than air and may travel along the ground to a distant source of ignition and flash back instantly.

Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Carefully neutralize with Sodium bicarbonate, absorb with inert dry material, sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Section 7 Handling and storage

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale vapors, spray, or mist. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Keep away from ignition sources.

Section 8 Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Limits:

Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)
Ammonia CAS No. 7664-41-7	TWA: 17 mg/m^3 ; STEL: 24 mg/m^3	TWA: 50 ppm, 35 mg/m^3	TWA: 18 mg/m^3 ; STEL: 27 mg/m^3

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed in normal laboratory handling at room temperatures. If misty conditions prevail, work in fume hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Clear, colorless liquid.
Odor: Strong, pungent, suffocating odor.
Odor threshold: Data not available.
pH: Data not available.
Melting / Freezing point: -77°C (-106°F)
Boiling point: 36°C (97°F)
Flash point: Data not available

Evaporation rate (Water **= 1):** 1
Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available.
Explosion limits: Lower / Upper: 16% / 27%(NH_3 gas)
Vapor pressure (mm Hg): 115 mm @ 20°C (68°F)
Vapor density (Air = 1): 0.6-1.2
Relative density (Specific gravity): 0.900
Solubility(ies): Complete in water.

Partition coefficient: Data not available
Auto-ignition temperature: 651°C (1204°F)
Decomposition temperature: Data not available.
Viscosity: Data not available.
Molecular formula: NH_4OH
Molecular weight: 35.05

Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable
Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.
Conditions to avoid: Excessive temperatures which cause evaporation.

Incompatible materials: Acids, strong oxidizers, halogens, heavy metals.

Hazardous decomposition products: Decomposes to ammonia gas and above 450°C (842°F) to hydrogen gas and nitrogen oxides.

Section 11 Toxicological information

Acute toxicity: Oral-rat LD50: 350 mg/kg [Ammonium hydroxide, anhydrous]
Skin corrosion/irritation: Skin-rabbit - Severe irritant.
Serious eye damage/irritation: Eyes-rabbit - Severe irritant.
Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available
Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available
Carcinogenity: Data not available
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.
Ca Prop 65: This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.
Reproductive toxicity: Data not available
STOT-single exposure: The substance or mixture is classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure, category 3 with narcotic effects.
STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available
Aspiration hazard: Data not available
Potential health effects:
Inhalation: Burning sensation, cough, labored breathing, shortness of breath, sore throat.
Ingestion: Abdominal cramps, abdominal pain, sore throat, vomiting,
Skin: Redness, skin burns, pain, blisters.
Eyes: Redness, pain, blurred vision, burns.
Signs and symptoms of exposure: Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes, upper respiratory, gastrointestinal and digestive tracts, eyes and skin. Inhalation may be fatal as a result of spasm, inflammation and edema of the larynx and bronchi, chemical pneumonitis and pulmonary edema.
Additional information: RTECS #: BQ9625000 [Ammonium hydroxide, anhydrous]

Section 12 Ecological information

Toxicity to fish: LC50 Lepomis macrochirus (bluegill) 0.024-0.093 mg/L/48H
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: LC50 Daphnia magna (water flea) 0.66 mg/L/48H @ 22°C
Toxicity to algae: TLm Diatom (algae) 420 mg/L/120H @ 22°C (50% growth reduction)
Persistence and degradability: No data available
Bioaccumulative potential: No data available
Mobility in soil: No data available
PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available
Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13 Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

Section 14 Transport information

UN/NA number: UN2672 **Shipping name:** Ammonia solution
Hazard class: 8 **Packing group:** III **Reportable Quantity:** 1,000 lbs (454 kg) **Marine pollutant:** No
Exceptions: Limited quantity equal to or less than 5 L **2020 ERG Guide #** 154

Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65
Ammonium hydroxide	Listed	1,000 lbs (454 kg)	Not listed	Listed	Not listed	This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.

Revision Date: July 11, 2022 **Supercedes:** September 11, 2020

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Product	**FERRIC CHLORIDE, HEXAHYDRATE**
Synonyms	Iron(III) Chloride, Hexahydrate

Section 2 Hazards identification

Signal word: DANGER
Pictograms: GHS05 / GHS07
Target organs: Eyes, Skin, Respiratory system, Liver, Gastrointestinal tract

GHS Classification:
Corrosive to metals (Category 1)
Acute toxicity, oral (Category 4)
Skin irritation (Category 2)
Eye damage (Category 1)

GHS Label information: **Hazard statement:**
H290: May be corrosive to metals.
H302: Harmful if swallowed.
H315: Causes skin irritation.
H318: Causes serious eye damage.

Precautionary statement:
P234: Keep only in original container.
P406: Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.
P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P270: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P330+P312: IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.
P302+P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap.
P332+P313: If skin irritation occurs: Get medical attention.
P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.
P362+P364: Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

Hazards not otherwise classified:
Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Not Known
Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS #	%	EINECS
Ferric chloride, hexahydrate	10025-77-1	100%	231-729-4 [anhydrous]

Section 4 First aid measures

INGESTION: HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED. MAY CAUSE LIVER OR KIDNEYS DAMAGE. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF INHALED. MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY TRACT IRRITATION. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: MAY CAUSE EYE DAMAGE. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF ABSORBED THROUGH SKIN. CAUSES SKIN IRRITATION. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Do NOT use water! Dry chemicals, CO_2 or other agents as appropriate for surrounding fires.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. May release toxic fumes of Hydrogen chloride gas in a fire.

Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Recover for reuse if not contaminated. Remove all sources of ignition. Sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Section 7 Handling and storage

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale dusts or vapors. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Keep away from ignition sources. Avoid contact with humid or wet areas. Keep away from metals.

Section 8 Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Limits:

Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)
Iron salts, soluble, as Fe	TWA: 1 mg/m^3	No listing	TWA: 1 mg/m^3

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed in normal laboratory handling at room temperatures. If dusty conditions prevail, work in fume hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Solid. Yellow-brown lumps
Odor: Hydrochloric acid odor.
Odor threshold: Data not available.
pH: 2 (0.1M solution)
Melting / Freezing point: 37°C (99°F)
Boiling point: Data not available
Flash point: Data not available

Evaporation rate (= 1): Data not available
Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available.
Explosion limits: Lower / Upper: Data not available
Vapor pressure (mm Hg): Data not available
Vapor density (Air = 1): >1
Relative density (Specific gravity): Data not available
Solubility(ies): 920 g/L in water.

Partition coefficient: Data not available
Auto-ignition temperature: Data not available
Decomposition temperature: Data not available.
Viscosity: Data not available.
Molecular formula: $FeCl_3 \cdot 6H_2O$
Molecular weight: 270.30

Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable
Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.
Conditions to avoid: Excessive temperatures, heat, water, potassium, sodium, incompatible materials.

Incompatible materials: Water, oxidizing agents, metals, strong bases, reducing agents, alcohols.

Hazardous decomposition products: Hydrogen gas on contact with metals.

Section 11 Toxicological information

Acute toxicity: Oral-rat LD50: 1,872 mg/kg
Skin corrosion/irritation: Data not available
Serious eye damage/irritation: Data not available
Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available
Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available
Carcinogenity: Data not available
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.
Ca Prop 65: This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.
Reproductive toxicity: Data not available
STOT-single exposure: Data not available
STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available
Aspiration hazard: Data not available
Potential health effects:
Inhalation: Dust or vapors may be corrosive or irritating to the nose, throat and respiratory tract. Symptoms may include burning sensation, coughing, shortness of breath, lung inflammation and pulmonary edema.
Ingestion: May cause severe liver or kidneys damage. May also cause gastrointestinal damage.
Skin: May cause severe irritation and/or burns.
Eyes: May cause severe irritation, tearing, blurred vision, burns, severe damage, and permanent blindness.
Signs and symptoms of exposure: See Potential health effects above. Exercise appropriate procedures to minimize potential hazards.
Additional information: RTECS #: LJ9100000 (Anhydrous)

Section 12 Ecological information

Toxicity to fish: No data available
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: No data available
Toxicity to algae: No data available
Persistence and degradability: No data available
Bioaccumulative potential: No data available
Mobility in soil: No data available
PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available
Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13 Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

Section 14 Transport information

UN/NA number: UN1759 **Shipping name:** Corrosive solids, n.o.s., (Ferric chloride, hexahydrate)
Hazard class: 8 **Packing group:** III **Reportable Quantity:** 1,000 lbs (454 kg) **Marine pollutant:** No
Exceptions: Limited quantity equal to or less than 5 Kg **2020 ERG Guide #** 154

Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65
Ferric chloride, anhydrous	Listed	1,000 lbs (454 kg)	Not listed	Listed	Not listed	This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.

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Product	**FERROUS CHLORIDE, TETRAHYDRATE**
Synonyms	Iron(II) Chloride, 4-Hydrate

Section 2 Hazards identification

Signal word: DANGER
Pictograms: GHS05 / GHS07
Target organs: Eyes, Skin, Respiratory system, Liver, Gastrointestinal tract

GHS Classification:
Corrosive to metals (Category 1)
Acute toxicity, oral (Category 4)
Skin irritation (Category 2)
Eye damage (Category 1)

GHS Label information: **Hazard statement:**
H290: May be corrosive to metals.
H302: Harmful if swallowed.
H315: Causes skin irritation.
H318: Causes serious eye damage.

Precautionary statement:
P234: Keep only in original container.
P406: Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.
P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P270: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P330+P312: IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.
P302+P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap.
P332+P313: If skin irritation occurs: Get medical attention.
P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.
P362+P364: Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

Hazards not otherwise classified:
Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Not Known
Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS #	%	EINECS
Ferrous chloride, tetrahydrate	13478-10-9	100%	231-843-4 [anhydrous]

Section 4 First aid measures

INGESTION: HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED. MAY CAUSE LIVER OR KIDNEYS DAMAGE. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF INHALED. MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY TRACT IRRITATION. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: CAUSES SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF ABSORBED THROUGH SKIN. CAUSES SKIN IRRITATION. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Dry chemical, CO_2 or water spray.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion.

Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Recover for reuse if not contaminated. Sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Section 7 Handling and storage

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale dusts or vapors. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Protect from light and moisture.

Section 8 Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Limits:

Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)
Iron salts, soluble, as Fe	TWA: 1 mg/m^3	No listing	TWA: 1 mg/m^3

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed in normal laboratory handling at room temperatures. If dusty conditions prevail, work in fume hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Solid. Yellow-green crystalline powder
Odor: Slightly pungent odor.
Odor threshold: Data not available.
pH: Data not available
Melting / Freezing point: 105-115°C (221-239°F)
Boiling point: 1026°C (1879°F)
Flash point: Data not available

Evaporation rate (= 1): Data not available
Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available.
Explosion limits: Lower / Upper: Data not available
Vapor pressure (mm Hg): 10 mm @ 700°C
Vapor density (Air = 1): Data not available
Relative density (Specific gravity): 1.93
Solubility(ies): 160 g/100 ml in water.

Partition coefficient: Data not available
Auto-ignition temperature: Data not available
Decomposition temperature: Data not available.
Viscosity: Data not available.
Molecular formula: $FeCl_2 \cdot 4H_2O$
Molecular weight: 198.81

Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable
Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.
Conditions to avoid: Excessive temperatures, moisture and air.

Incompatible materials: Strong oxidizing agents.

Hazardous decomposition products: Hydrochloric acid fumes on exposure to moisture or light.

Section 11 Toxicological information

Acute toxicity: Oral-rat LD50: 984 mg/kg
Skin corrosion/irritation: Data not available
Serious eye damage/irritation: Data not available
Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available
Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available
Carcinogenity: Data not available
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.
Ca Prop 65: This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.
Reproductive toxicity: Data not available
STOT-single exposure: Data not available
STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available
Aspiration hazard: Data not available
Potential health effects:
Inhalation: Inhalation causes sore throat and burning sensation.
Ingestion: Ingestion causes sore throat, abdominal pain, nausea, vomiting, and diarrhea.
Skin: May cause irritation with redness.
Eyes: May cause severe irritation with redness, pain blurred vision and burns.
Signs and symptoms of exposure: See Potential health effects above. Exercise appropriate procedures to minimize potential hazards.
Additional information: RTECS #: Data not available

Section 12 Ecological information

Toxicity to fish: No data available
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: No data available
Toxicity to algae: No data available
Persistence and degradability: No data available
Bioaccumulative potential: No data available
Mobility in soil: No data available
PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available
Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13 Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

Section 14 Transport information

International: UN1759
Shipping name: Corrosive solids, n.o.s., (Ferrous chloride)
US: NA1759
Shipping name: Ferrous chloride, solid
Hazard class: 8
Packing group: II
Reportable Quantity: 100 lbs (45.4 kg)
Marine pollutant: No
Exceptions: Limited quantity equal to or less than 1 Kg
2020 ERG Guide # 154

Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65
Ferrous chloride, anhydrous	Listed	100 lbs	Not listed	Listed	Not listed	This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.

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Not for drug, food or household use.

Product	**HYDROCHLORIC ACID, 10 MOLAR (10 NORMAL)**
Synonyms	Muriatic Acid ; Hydrogen Chloride

Section 2 Hazards identification

Signal word: DANGER
Pictograms: GHS05 / GHS07
Target organs: Respiratory system, skin, eyes, lungs.

GHS Classification:
Corrosive to metals (Category 1)
Serious eye damage (Category 1)
Skin corr. (Category 1B)
STOT SE (Category 3)

GHS Label information: **Hazard statement(s):**
H290: May be corrosive to metals.
H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H335: May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statement(s):
P234: Keep only in original container.
P260: Do not breathe mist/vapours/spray.
P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P330+P331: IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303+P361+P353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
P363: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P390: Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.
P403/233: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P405: Store locked up.
P406: Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.
P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with local/regional/national regulations..

Hazards not otherwise classified:
Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Not Known
Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS #	%	EINECS
Water	7732-18-5	68.58%	231-791-2
Hydrochloric acid	7647-01-0	31.52%	231-595-7

Section 4 First aid measures

INGESTION: Harmful if swallowed. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: Material is extremely destructive to the tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: Causes eye burns. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: Causes skin burns. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Carbon dioxide, dry chemical, dry sand, alcohol foam.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. Contact with metals produce hydrogen, which is flammable and may produce explosive mixtures with air.

Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Neutralize spill with sodium bicarbonate or calcium hydroxide, absorb with inert dry material, sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Section 7 Handling and storage

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale vapors, spray or mist. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Protect from physical damage and sunlight. Protect from moisture.

Section 8 Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Limits:

Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)
Hydrogen chloride	STEL: C 2 ppm / C 2.98 mg/m^3	STEL: C 5 ppm / C 7 mg/m^3	STEL: C 5 ppm / C 7 mg/m^3

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: Use a chemical fume hood and/or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Clear, colorless liquid.
Odor: Pungent odor.
Odor threshold: Data not available.
pH: Approximately 1
Melting / Freezing point: < -40°C (-40°F)
Boiling point: >100°C (212°F)
Flash point: Not flammable.

Evaporation rate (= 1): Data not available.
Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available.
Explosion limits: Upper/Lower: Data not available.
Vapor pressure (mm Hg): 190 @ 25°C (77°F)
Vapor density (Air = 1): Data not available.
Relative density (Specific gravity): 1.18
Solubility(ies): Soluble in water.

Partition coefficient: (n-octanol / water): Data not available.
Auto-ignition temperature: Data not available.
Decomposition temperature: Data not available.
Viscosity: Data not available.
Molecular formula: Mixture
Molecular weight: Mixture

Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable
Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.
Conditions to avoid: Containers may burst when heated. Avoid contact with water.

Incompatible materials: Metals, bases, active metals, alkali metals, oxidizing agents, hydroxides, amines, carbonates, cyanides, sulfides, sulfites, formaldehyde.

Hazardous decomposition products: Hydrogen chloride gas.

Section 11 Toxicological information

Acute toxicity: Data not available
Skin corrosion/irritation: Skin-rabbit - causes burns.
Serious eye damage/irritation: Eyes-rabbit - Corrosive to eyes.
Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available
Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available
Carcinogenity: Data not available
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by NTP.
IARC: Group 3: Not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.
Ca Prop 65: This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.
Reproductive toxicity: Data not available
STOT-single exposure: The substance or mixture is classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure, category 3 with respiratory tract irritation.
STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available
Aspiration hazard: Data not available
Potential health effects:
Inhalation: May be harmful if inhaled. Material is extrememy destructive to the tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract.
Ingestion: May be harmful if swallowed.
Skin: May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin burns.
Eyes: Causes eye burns.
Signs and symptoms of exposure: Burning sensation, cough, wheezing, laryngitis, shortness of breath, spasm, inflammation and edema of the larynx, spasm, inflammation and edema of the bronchi, pneumonitis, pulmonary edema. Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin.
Additional information: RTECS #: MW4025000

Section 12 Ecological information

Toxicity to fish: LC50 - Gambusia affinis (Mosquito fish) - 282 mg/l - 96 h (Hydrochloric acid)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: No data available
Toxicity to algae: No data available
Persistence and degradability: No data available
Bioaccumulative potential: No data available
Mobility in soil: No data available
PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available
Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13 Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

Section 14 Transport information

UN/NA number: UN1789
Shipping name: Hydrochloric acid
Hazard class: 8
Packing group: II
Reportable Quantity: No
Marine pollutant: No
Exceptions: Limited quantity equal to or less than 1 Lt
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Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65
Hydrochloric acid	Listed	Not listed	D002	Listed	Not listed	This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.

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Product	**TETRAMETHYLAMMONIUM HYDROXIDE, 25% WATER SOLUTION**
Synonyms	None

Section 2 Hazards identification

Signal word: DANGER
Pictograms: GHS05 / GHS06 / GHS08
Target organs: Central nervous system

GHS Classification:
Acute toxicity, oral (Category 2)
Acute toxicity, dermal (Category 1)
Skin corrosion (Category 1B)
Eye damage (Category 1)
STOT-SE (Category 1)
STOT-RE (Category 1)
Aquatic toxicity, chronic (Category 2)

GHS Label information: **Hazard statement:**
H300: Fatal if swallowed.
H310: Fatal in contact with skin.
H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H318: Causes serious eye damage.
H370: Causes damage to organs (*central nervous system*).
H372: Causes damage to organs (*liver, thymus*) through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H411: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement:
P260: Do not breathe mist/vapours/spray.
P262: Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.
P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P270: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P273: Avoid release to the environment.
P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P310: IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.
P330: Rinse mouth.
P331: Do NOT induce vomiting.
P302+P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap.
P310: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.
P361+P364: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P310: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.
P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P391: Collect spillage.
P405: Store locked up.
P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

Hazards not otherwise classified:
Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Rapidly absorbed through skin
Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS #	%	EINECS
Water	7732-18-5	75%	231-791-2
Tetramethylammonium hydroxide	75-59-2	25%	200-882-9

Section 4 First aid measures

INGESTION: FATAL IF SWALLOWED. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: HARMFUL IF INHALED. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: CAUSES EYE DAMAGE. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: FATAL IN CONTACT WITH SKIN. CAUSES SEVERE SKIN BURNS. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Dry chemical, CO_2 or water spray.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: In fire conditions, water may evaporate from this solution which may cause hazardous decomposition products to be formed as dust or fume. Avoid all contact with spilled material.

Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Absorb with inert dry material, sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Section 7 Handling and storage

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale vapors, spray or mist. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances.

Section 8 Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Limits:

Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)
Tetramethylammonium hydroxide	Not established	Not established	Not established

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: Use a chemical fume hood and/or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Liquid. Colorless to pale yellow
Odor: Ammoniacal odor
Odor threshold: Data not available
pH: Data not available
Melting / Freezing point: <-25°C (-13°F)
Boiling point: 99°C (210.2°F)
Flash point: Data not available

Evaporation rate (Butyl acetate **= 1):** Ca 2
Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available
Explosion limits: Lower / Upper: Data not available
Vapor pressure (mm Hg): 2.3 kPa @ 20°C
Vapor density (Air = 1): 3.14
Relative density (Specific gravity): 1.02
Solubility(ies): Soluble in water

Partition coefficient: Data not available
Auto-ignition temperature: Data not available
Decomposition temperature: Data not available
Viscosity: Data not available
Molecular formula: Mixture
Molecular weight: Mixture

Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable
Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.
Conditions to avoid: Avoid contact with incompatible material.

Incompatible materials: Strong oxidizers, metals and acids.

Hazardous decomposition products: Carbon oxides.

Section 11 Toxicological information

Acute toxicity: Dermal-rat LD50: 28.7 mg/kg (25% solution)
Serious eye damage/irritation: Data not available
Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available
Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available
Carcinogenity: Data not available
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.
Ca Prop 65: This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.
Reproductive toxicity: Data not available
STOT-single exposure: Causes damage to organs (*central nervous system*).
STOT-repeated exposure: Causes damage to organs (*liver, thymus*) through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Aspiration hazard: Data not available
Potential health effects:
Inhalation: Corrosive. Inhalation of mist or spray will cause respiratory tract irritation and possible burns. Inhalation of very small amounts will cause irritation.
Ingestion: Corrosive. May cause severe and permanent damage to the digestive tract. May cause severe irritation of the digestive tract with stridor, nausea, vomiting, drooling, and abdomianl pain.
Skin: Corrosive. Causes severe irritation and burns. Material is absorbed through skin.
Eyes: Corrosive. Causes severe irritation and burns.
Signs and symptoms of exposure: The severity and extent of damage increases wtih the increase in mist or spray exposure and is potentally fatal. Exercise appropriate procedures to minimize potential hazards.
Additional information: RTECS #: PA0875000 [Tetramethylammonium hydroxide]

Section 12 Ecological information

Toxicity to fish: No data available
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: No data available
Toxicity to algae: No data available
Persistence and degradability: No data available
Bioaccumulative potential: No data available
Mobility in soil: No data available
PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available
Other adverse effects: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Section 13 Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

Section 14 Transport information

UN/NA number: UN1835 **Shipping name:** Tetramethylammonium hydroxide, solution
Hazard class: 8 **Packing group:** II **Reportable Quantity:** No **Marine pollutant:** No
Exceptions: Limited quantity equal to or less than 1 L **2020 ERG Guide #** 153

Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65
Tetramethylammonium hydroxide	Listed	Not listed	Not listed	Listed	Not listed	

Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.